

Coalition for Responsible Publication Resources

The Irresponsible Commercial Landscape: A Primer of What Journal Editors Need to Know!

April 19, 2016

Presented by:

Donald Samulack

President, US Operations
Editage / Cactus Communications

The Chef, the Actor, and the Scoundrel







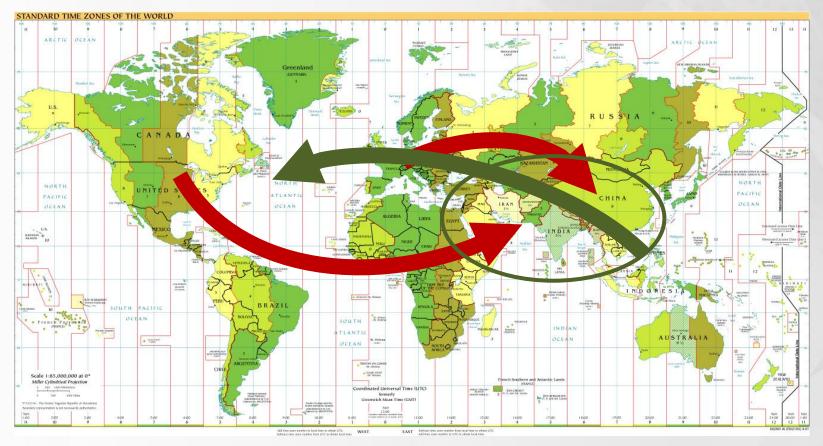
SOURCE: Google search images

The Landscape



The "Curl Effect" of Globalization

The world is now so flat that it is starting to curl!





SOURCE: Google search images

Irresponsible Practices in Publishing

Like almost everything in Asia, if you take a few steps back, the real story is very different.



There is an element of commerce in every facet of the society. Where there is an opportunity, there is an entrepreneur; including academic services.





Things That Keep Me Awake at Night

Predatory and Irresponsible Publication Practices

- Every facet of the 'axis of publication' now has predatory and irresponsible elements of activity associated with it:
 - Editorial Board solicitation
 - Peer Reviewer solicitation/fixing
 - Manuscript solicitation
 - Peer Review promises
 - Predatory Author Services
 - Authorship for sale
 - Plagiarism / data stealing
 - Manuscripts for sale
 - Writing fraud
- In 2-years' time, an author will have a very hard time identifying what are ethical practices. We will not be able to educate fast enough as irresponsible practices become mainstream.



Watch THIS Space!



 Blog activities by Jeffrey Beall

 Various articles by John Bohannon and others



Retraction Watch

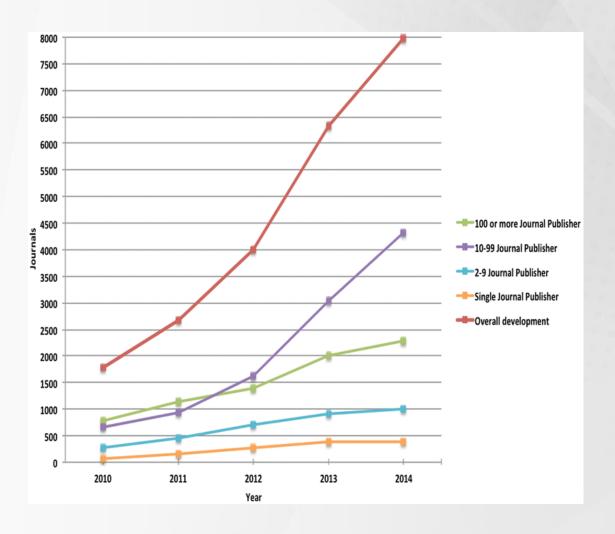
Tracking retractions as a window into the scientific process

 Watchdog activities and articles by Adam Marcus, Ivan Oransky, and staff



Growth of Active Predatory OA Journals

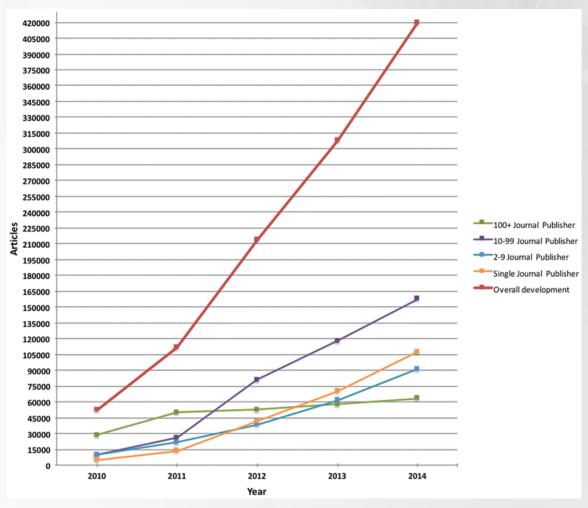
(2010-2014)





Growth of Predatory OA Articles

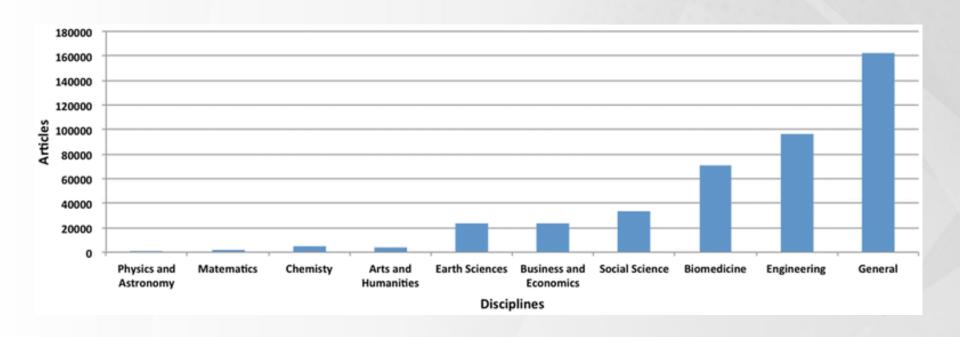
(2010-2014)





Distribution of Predatory OA Articles

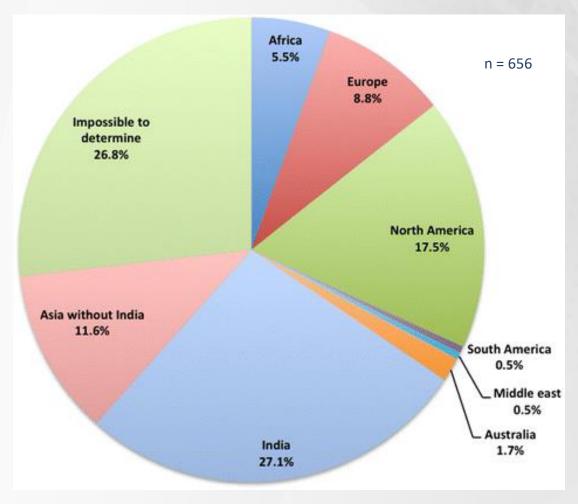
By Discipline (2014)





Distribution of Predatory OA Publishers

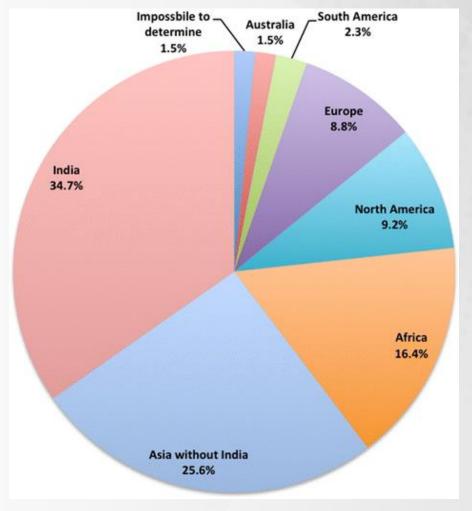
By Geographic Region





Distribution of Corresponding Authors

By Geographic Region

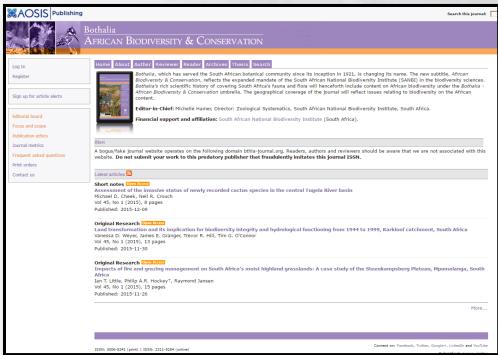




Hijacked and Look-alike Journals

Can you spot the hijacked journal?







Fake Impact Factors and Misleading Metrics





Bestowed with the eminence of the finest service provider

for open access journals, CiteFactor with its announcement of a new feature launch called as the 'Real Time Impact Factor' for research paper is creating ripples amongst industry enthusiasts.





Science Impact Factor

IMPACT FACTOR LIST SCIJOURNAL.ORG®









Hijacked and Look-alike Author Services

On December 30, 2014, Jeffrey Beal posted "Is This a Paper Mill?" on his ScholarlyOA.com blog
where he brought to light some irregularities of an otherwise seemingly very sophisticated
author services website

- This was my personal call-to-action on several levels:
 - It was very sophisticated
 - It clearly heavily borrowed elements from Editage, AJE, and Edanz websites; so they did their homework
 - It was clear to me that an unsuspecting author would never know the difference



Thank you to the experts at Journal
Publication, I was able to get my journal
published with ease! The consultants helped
me at every step!



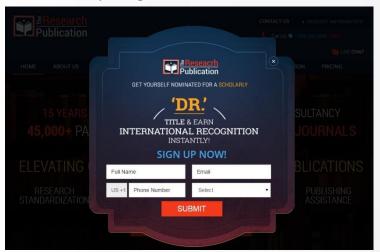




Hijacked and Look-alike Author Services

While Jeffrey clearly did due diligence on this site and uncovered a connection to a whole host
of sites, at Editage we dug very deep and tested the degree of inappropriate behavior they
were exhibiting.

· Scholarly recognition certificates



Questionable NDA agreements (Texas jurisdiction)



Non-Disclosure Agreement

AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

This Agreement for Exchange of Confidential Information ("Agreement"), effective as of Feb 27th 2015 ("Effective Date"), is entered into by and between TheResearchPublication.org, (the "Recipient" or the "Receiving Party") and Mr. John Mathew (the "Disclosing Party").

Web traffic focused in Pakistan



Payment to Dubai

Account Title: Outreach Global

IBAN:

AE960280020127771344403

Bank Name: Habib Bank Ltd.

Bank Adddress: Bur Dubai Branch, Dubai,

UAE SWIFT Code:

HABBAEAD

Intermediary Bank Details:

Deutsche Bank Trust Co. New York SWIFT Code: BKTRUS33

Favoring Habib Bank Limited UAE (A/C #

04438333)

Offer to write a thesis.

Expert 4:

Your Thesis will be written on your specified topic and provided requirements; if you're not satisfied with the quality of our work, You can ask for free revisions or you can get all your money back-guaranteed!

Expert 4:

Prior to delivering your order, our Quality Assurance Department runs a thorough check on the order and makes sure that all your given specifications are met.



Manuscript Marketplaces

- But those who are looking to buy a manuscript, or buy their way onto a paper should not be dismayed. There are still plenty of websites to facilitate this for you.
- For example, SCIpaper.net is a manuscript "Marketplace" in China

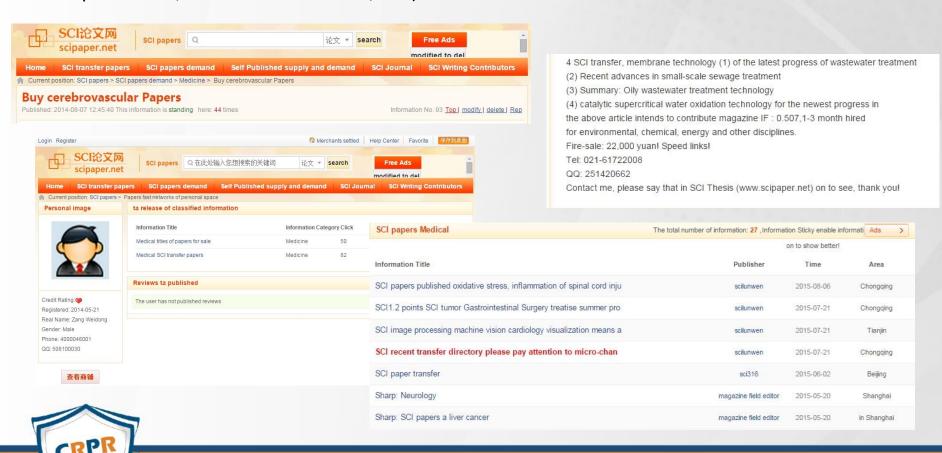




Manuscript Marketplaces

Publication Resources

• There are plenty of titles for sale! You can buy to own the manuscript, buy your way onto the author by-line, or solicit the writing of a manuscript customized to your specifications (journal, Impact Factor, timeline to final draft, etc.)



What Can Be Done About It?



Keeping on Top of Things

- Coalition for Responsible Publication Resources (CRPR)
 - www.RPRcoalition.org
 - http://scholarlykitchen.sspnet.org/2015/09/16/validating-author-servicesproviders-qa-with-donald-samulack
 - A coordinated coalition of vetted publication resources acting responsibly
- Think, Check, Submit.
 - www.thinkchecksubmit.org
 - http://scholarlykitchen.sspnet.org/2015/10/01/think-check-submit-how-tohave-trust-in-your-publisher
 - A program launched by the Open Access
 Scholarly Publishers' Association (OASPA); http://oaspa.org/
 - A "check list" to follow before you consider submitting to a journal



Choose the right journal for your research





Keeping on Top of Things

Alliance for Scientific Editing in China (ASEC)



Founding Members















Keeping on Top of Things

"5-Don't" Policy of CAST*

- Manuscripts cannot be written by third-parties (i.e., anyone other than the listed authors)
- Manuscript cannot be submitted by third-parties
 (i.e., only the listed authors should submit the manuscript for publication)
- Third parties should not modify the scientific content of the manuscript
- Authors should not provide false peer reviewer information to the publisher
- Only researchers involved in the research itself or the writing of the manuscript should be included in the author list
- * China Association of Science and Technology (CAST)

 Rules of Conduct for Scientific Professionals in Publishing Articles in International Journals



Forging an Industry Coalition



Mission of the Coalition





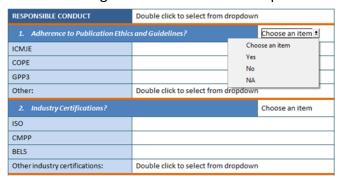
What is the "common purpose," exactly?

The common purpose and mission of the Coalition is to help preserve the integrity of the scholarly literature by sharing industry knowledge of irresponsible, and in some cases predatory practices associated with academic publishing, and to ensure transparency, discoverability, and accountability of responsible publishing services to industry norms, guidelines, and best practices, so that academic authors can make informed decisions at point-of-service when seeking publication support and when publishing their scholarly works.



Coalition Membership

Audit of recognized and sustained best practices



Self-report via online Audit achieves Provisional Member status



Consideration of past and current knowledge

Collaboration, education, and thought leadership

Development and adjustment of Audit



Continued vigilance over ongoing feedback and yearly Audit assessments



Coalition approval of Membership; point of payment of dues

Hyperlinked to a registered

certificate and Web form on

Coalition server



XYZ Company

Doing Business as: ABC, 123, XYZ International CRPR Membership #20345632

✓ Abides by ICMJE, GPP3 Guidelines

✓ Belongs to ISMTE, CSE, SSP, ISMPP

✓ Has CMPP medical writers on staff

✓ Has BELS-certified editors on staff

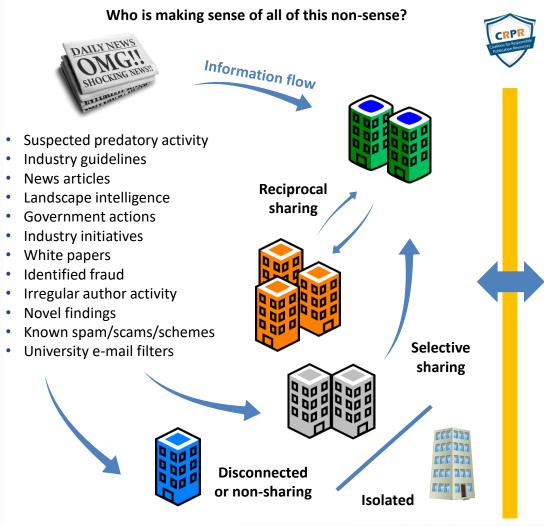
✓ Has documented internal Code of Ethic

- Provisional Member as of Sept. 2105 \checkmark Member of COPE
- ✓ Current Audit submitted Sept. 2015
- ✓ Member since Oct. 2015
- ✓ No reported incidents on record
- √ 357 FTE staff
- Registered in Delaware, USA
- ✓ Headquartered in New York, NY
- Has physical offices in: San Diego, CA; Washington, DC; London, UK; Shanghai, Chin
- ✓ Primary business activities include: scholarly publication, education, author services

	Feedback
	V
	Email *
	Comments/Feedback
S	
	Share Feedback
a	



Coalition Communication



CRPR



- Virtual community
- Removal of barriers between industries and entities
- Topic-based community discussion forums
- Notice boards
- Live industry-wide alerts
- · Invited video meeting rooms
- · Shared directories
 - Members
 - Suspended members
 - Known fraudsters
 - Known e-mail spam
- Shared resources
 - Company contacts
 - Organization contacts
 - University contacts
 - Government contacts
- Organized archives



Placeholder Coalition Website

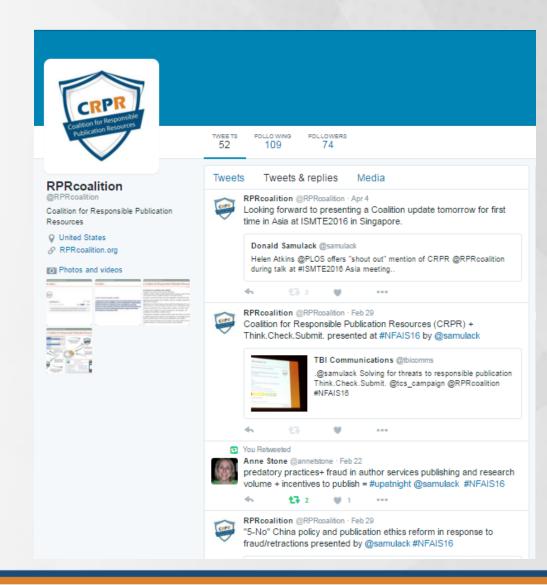


www.RPRcoalition.org



@RPRcoalition

- Twitter comments
- CRPR alerts by e-mail
- CRPR updates by e-mail





The Coalition Forges

Industry Press Release – Founding Supporters



Cross-Industry Coalition Forges to Collaborate on Solutions to Protect Against Predatory Publishing and Irresponsible Author Support Practices

May 16, 2016 (EDITAGE; Philadelphia, PA, USA) — The Coalition for Responsible Publication Resources (CRPR; www.RPRcoalition.org; @RPRcoalition) is one step closer to its mission to help preserve the integrity of the scholarly literature by sharing industry knowledge of irresponsible and in some cases predatory practices associated with academic publishing. The Coalition is also committed to ensuring transparency, discoverability, and accountability of responsible publishing services to industry norms, guidelines, and best practices, so that academic authors can make informed decisions when seeking publication services and when publishing their scholarly works. The Coalition intends to facilitate communication and collaboration among university, academic society, publisher, scholarly journal, publication services, pharmaceutical, funder, and government stakeholders, worldwide.

 First publisher's consensus-building conference call and business meeting was held on April 19, 2016

Founding Supporters



CABELL'S
The journal whitelist.



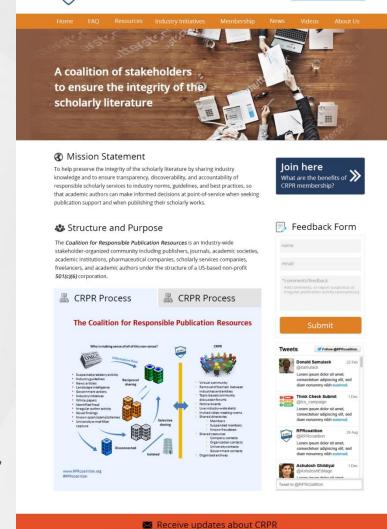






CRPR Website Redesign

- New, fresh look
- Statement of Mission and Structure
- Navigation to FAQs, Resources, etc.
- Identification of Founding Members,
 Members, and Other Contributors
- Member entry to communication tools behind the Coalition firewall
- Feedback and whistle-blowing form fields
- Infographics
- Twitter feed and other alerts
- The "Join CRPR" prompt leads to company audit form as part of application process
- Sign-up to receive Coalition news, prompts, and other benefits



Coalition for Responsible Publication Resources



Questions / Open Discussion

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A Brief History of the Coalition

Humble Beginnings

- Industry chatter for many years regarding the growth of predatory publishing
- A blog post by Jeffrey Beall in Dec. 2014, which brought my attention to a "lookalike" author services
- Increasing journal retractions and concern over corruptive commercial practices which led to such retractions
- Vocalization by Donald Samulack of the need for a cross-industry coalition to tackle
 these issues on the landscape, <u>before</u> the paper gets submitted or accepted by the
 journal (Arguably, not a role that COPE plays)
- Formal call-to-action for the formation of the Coalition for Responsible Publication Resources (CRPR) at the 8th Annual North American Conference of the International Society of Managing and Technical Editors (ISMTE) in Baltimore; August 2015
- Development of a placeholder Coalition website, video recording and production of the call-to-action sessions, exposure in the Scholarly Kitchen, and overall increase in Coalition activities; including the an increase in private dialog by Coalition members
- Many follow-up presentations to drive industry awareness and to encourage the publishing community to contribute toward the development of such a Coalition



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Humble Beginnings

Since the initial call-to-action in August 2015 at the ISMTE meeting, the Coalition initiative has been presented at the following conferences/meetings/forums:

- Interview on Scholarly Kitchen blog (September 16, 2015)
 - http://scholarlykitchen.sspnet.org/2015/09/16/validating-author-services-providers-qa-with-donald-samulack/
- 2nd Saudi International Conference on Scientific Publishing; Riyadh, Saudi Arabia (October 11-13, 2015)
- Canadian Medical Association Lunch-n-Learn; Ottawa, Canada (November 5, 2015)
- Canadian Science Publishing Annual Editor's Meeting Dinner; Ottawa, Canada (November 5, 2015)
- Wolters Kluwer/LWW Journals Editor's Symposium; Philadelphia, USA (November 12-13, 2015)
- NFAIS 58th Annual Conference; Philadelphia, USA (February 21-23, 2016)
- ISMTE 1st Annual Asian Conference; Singapore, Singapore (April 4-5, 2016) along with Think.Check.Submit and ASEC



A Brief History of the Coalition

Humble Beginnings

- CSE Session on predatory and irresponsible commercial practices at the 2016 CSE Annual Meeting; Denver, CO USA (May 16, 2016)
- SSP Pre-meeting Seminar on "all things predatory" at the 38th Annual Meeting; Vancouver, BC, Canada (June 1, 2016) along with Think.Check.Submit and ASEC
- 13th EASE Conference; Strasbourg, France (June 9-13)

The Coalition is slated to be presented at the upcoming conferences/meetings:

- Korean Council of Science Editors; Seoul, South Korea (July 20-22, 2016)
- Workshop on Scientific Publishing for Clinical Microbiologists in China; organized by CMA and JCM; Beijing, China (September 16-19, 2016)

